

Table I.F.12.c Among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is required by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	3.4%	4.7%	4.7%	3.8%	3.7%	2.8%	4.3%	3.2%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	7.8% *	1.3% *	--	4.3% *	4.3% *	14.1% *	5.7% *	8.4% *
Mining and manufacturing	3.2%	4.1% *	7.7% *	2.2% *	3.0% *	3.2%	4.2% *	3.1%
Construction	2.5%	4.1% *	1.0% *	3.5% *	1.9% *	2.0% *	2.6%	2.4% *
Utilities and transp.	2.9% *	0.0%	5.2% *	4.5% *	7.6% *	1.4% *	2.6% *	3.0% *
Wholesale trade	2.5%	3.4% *	1.1% *	3.0% *	2.9% *	2.3% *	2.2% *	2.6%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	2.4%	4.5% *	11.0% *	3.1% *	0.7% *	2.1%	6.6% *	1.8%
Retail trade	4.9%	11.2% *	2.9% *	3.4% *	7.0% *	4.3%	6.0%	4.7%
Professional services	3.4%	2.4% *	4.4%	5.3%	4.5%	2.5%	3.7%	3.4%
Other services	3.6%	7.9% *	5.6% *	3.5%	3.5% *	3.0%	5.9%	3.1%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	3.2%	5.0%	4.4%	3.1%	3.8%	2.8%	4.3%	3.0%
For profit, unincorporated	3.6%	3.0% *	4.9% *	3.6%	4.1% *	3.0%	3.9%	3.4%
Nonprofit	3.8%	7.3% *	6.7% *	7.7% *	3.3%	3.0%	5.9%	3.6%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	3.9%	4.9% *	6.1% *	4.5% *	2.6% *	0.9% *	4.7% *	3.3% *
5-9 years	5.9%	6.7% *	8.9% *	5.2% *	6.2% *	1.5% *	6.6%	5.3% *
10-19 years	4.7%	5.7% *	5.3% *	3.2%	2.9% *	9.3% *	5.0%	4.4%
20 or more years	3.0%	3.4%	3.3%	3.7%	3.8%	2.6%	3.4%	3.0%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	3.0%	10.2% *	5.5% *	4.1%	3.4%	2.8%	5.7%	3.0%
1 location only	4.2%	4.7%	4.6%	3.7%	4.3%	4.0% *	4.2%	4.1%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.8%	0.3% *	2.4% *	3.6% *	7.0% *	1.6% *	3.1% *	2.7%
25-49 %	6.0%	8.2% *	3.8% *	7.7% *	3.8% *	6.7%	5.9% *	6.1%
50-74 %	2.8%	4.7% *	11.5% *	4.5% *	2.9%	1.3%	7.0%	2.0%
75% or more	3.3%	4.7%	4.1%	3.5%	3.8%	2.9%	4.0%	3.2%
Union presence								
No union employees	3.5%	4.7%	4.8%	3.7%	3.9%	2.9%	4.4%	3.3%
Has union employees	2.8%	4.8% *	1.3% *	4.6% *	2.5% *	2.7%	3.3% *	2.7%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	4.8%	3.9% *	1.9% *	4.8% *	6.9%	4.0%	3.7% *	4.9%
Less than 50% low-wage	3.2%	4.8%	4.9%	3.6%	3.2%	2.7%	4.4%	2.9%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	3.3%	5.3%	4.1%	3.3%	3.9%	2.3%	4.1%	3.0%
25-49 %	3.7%	7.2% *	5.5% *	2.2%	3.0%	3.9%	5.2%	3.5%
50-74 %	3.0%	3.8% *	5.3% *	5.9%	2.6%	2.5%	4.5%	2.8%
75% or more	3.5%	2.7% *	4.5% *	3.9%	5.6%	2.4%	3.9%	3.5%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	3.8%	5.4%	6.2%	3.7%	4.7%	2.5%	5.2%	3.4%
25-49 %	3.0%	5.0% *	2.6% *	3.6%	3.5%	2.8%	3.5%	3.0%
50-74 %	4.0%	4.8% *	3.5% *	4.8%	1.4% *	5.0% *	3.9%	4.0%
75% or more	1.8% *	1.6% *	5.5% *	1.2% *	1.5% *	0.8% *	2.5% *	1.2% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.F.12.c Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is required by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.20%	0.82%	0.80%	0.50%	0.50%	0.26%	0.42%	0.23%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.64% *	1.34% *	--	3.23% *	4.39% *	12.02% *	3.77% *	5.81% *
Mining and manufacturing	0.46%	2.08% *	2.87% *	1.02% *	0.95% *	0.62%	1.27% *	0.50%
Construction	0.59%	1.97% *	0.48% *	1.42% *	0.74% *	1.47% *	0.69%	0.85% *
Utilities and transp.	1.02% *	0.00%	4.66% *	2.22% *	4.85% *	0.48% *	1.67% *	1.11% *
Wholesale trade	0.53%	3.09% *	0.68% *	1.00% *	1.25% *	0.84% *	0.90% *	0.63%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.41%	2.45% *	6.26% *	1.30% *	0.24% *	0.44%	2.41% *	0.32%
Retail trade	0.73%	4.53% *	1.54% *	1.10% *	2.59% *	0.88%	1.53%	0.82%
Professional services	0.36%	0.92% *	1.13%	1.37%	0.93%	0.41%	0.62%	0.41%
Other services	0.58%	2.43% *	2.04% *	0.97%	1.38% *	0.85%	1.14%	0.66%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.23%	1.05%	0.92%	0.46%	0.66%	0.29%	0.50%	0.26%
For profit, unincorporated	0.52%	1.33% *	1.90% *	0.99%	1.36% *	0.67%	0.89%	0.61%
Nonprofit	0.60%	3.01% *	3.04% *	2.54% *	0.93%	0.81%	1.42%	0.64%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.00%	2.50% *	3.13% *	1.98% *	1.48% *	0.86% *	1.55% *	1.27% *
5-9 years	1.30%	2.54% *	4.08% *	2.02% *	2.94% *	1.17% *	1.72%	1.88% *
10-19 years	0.67%	1.80% *	1.61% *	0.72%	0.89% *	2.91% *	0.91%	0.91%
20 or more years	0.21%	0.88%	0.72%	0.65%	0.60%	0.25%	0.43%	0.23%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.23%	7.90% *	2.22% *	0.88%	0.58%	0.25%	1.31%	0.23%
1 location only	0.41%	0.83%	0.84%	0.59%	0.92%	3.49% *	0.44%	0.68%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	0.69%	0.35% *	1.57% *	1.72% *	2.91% *	0.57% *	1.29% *	0.78%
25-49 %	1.05%	5.66% *	1.69% *	2.66% *	1.52% *	1.72%	2.05% *	1.18%
50-74 %	0.47%	1.98% *	4.49% *	2.35% *	0.82%	0.32%	1.84%	0.43%
75% or more	0.23%	0.92%	0.79%	0.51%	0.59%	0.30%	0.43%	0.26%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.23%	0.85%	0.82%	0.51%	0.54%	0.32%	0.43%	0.27%
Has union employees	0.41%	3.15% *	0.89% *	2.68% *	1.08% *	0.45%	1.44% *	0.42%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.70%	2.34% *	0.90% *	1.55% *	2.03%	0.73%	1.11% *	0.77%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.21%	0.87%	0.86%	0.53%	0.48%	0.28%	0.44%	0.23%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	0.36%	1.41%	0.99%	0.65%	1.05%	0.37%	0.59%	0.44%
25-49 %	0.41%	2.36% *	2.41% *	0.52%	0.71%	0.58%	1.23%	0.44%
50-74 %	0.39%	1.85% *	1.96% *	1.61%	0.73%	0.48%	0.99%	0.42%
75% or more	0.46%	0.99% *	1.53% *	1.04%	1.41%	0.46%	0.78%	0.53%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.35%	1.30%	1.41%	0.67%	0.98%	0.33%	0.69%	0.40%
25-49 %	0.26%	1.66% *	0.80% *	0.91%	0.62%	0.32%	0.60%	0.28%
50-74 %	0.77%	2.14% *	1.09% *	1.45%	0.57% *	1.59% *	0.97%	0.97%
75% or more	0.66% *	0.66% *	4.51% *	0.86% *	0.88% *	0.54% *	1.32% *	0.46% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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